# BCA-201(N)

# B. C. A. (Second Semester) **EXAMINATION, 2016**

(New Course)

## Paper First

### C PROGRAMMING

Time: Three Hours]

[ Maximum Marks: 75

Note: Section A is compulsory. Attempt any two questions each from Section B and Section C.

Inst.: The candidates are required to answer only in serial order. If there are many parts of a question, answer them in continuation.

### Section-A

3 each

# (Short Answer Type Questions)

Note: All questions are compulsory.

- 1. (A) What are arrays? How can they be initialized? Give the memory representation of arrays.
  - (B) Write a program to print even numbers upto 100 e. g. 2, 4, 6, 8 ..... 100. Store this output in a file.
  - Write a program to multiply of a  $2 \times 2$  matrix.
  - Explain Pointers. Write a function to swap (D) numbers using call by reference.

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- (E) What are strings? How are they stored in memory? Explain the following standard library functions—strlen(), strcpy(), strcat(), strcmp():
- What are structures? How are they stored in memory? What is the meaning of  $\rightarrow$  in structures? http://csimuonline.com
- (G) Write a program to create macro definitions with arguments to calculate area and perimeter of a circle, triangle and square.
- (H) What are bitwise operators? Use bitwise operator to set the third bit from the right of an unsigned character byte.
- What are command line arguments? Give the complete prototype of the main function and explain its arguments.

Section-B

12 each

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# (Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Attempt any two questions.

- 2. What are two-dimensional and multi-dimensional arrays? Write a program to add two 4 × 4 matrices using 2 D array and function also.
- 3. Explain Dynamic memory allocation and its associated functions in detail. Write a program to allocate and deallocate memory dynamically for 200 integers.
- 4. Write user defined functions and flowcharts for the following string operations:
  - Finding the length of the string.
  - Copying a string. (ii)
  - Concatenating a string.

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5. What are nested structures ? Explain in detail with , example. How can the fields of the nested structure be accessed? Explain with example. Write a program to explain nested structures.

#### Section—C

12 each

## (Long Answer Type Questions)

Note: Attempt any two questions.

- 6. What is Union? How is it different from structures? Explain in detail the memory representation of structure and union. Use examples to justify your answers.
- 7. Explain in detail with examples the following C preprocessor directives:
  - Macro substitution
  - File inclusion
  - (iii) Conditional compilation
- 8. Explain file handling in C. Explain in detail about the following standard library function with examples:
  - http://csimuonline.com (i) fopen()
  - (ii) fseek()
  - fscanf()
  - (iv) fprintf()
  - (v) fgetc()
  - fputc()
- 9. Write a program to implement your own copy command that takes in source file name and destination filename as command line arguments and copies source file to destination file.

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